

Review

1. Vocabulary

All of the featured words

All of the words with 150 or higher frequency

2. Verb Conjugation

3. Verb Parsing

Tense Voice Mood Person Number Lexical Form Translation

Tense: Kind and time of action

Voice: Relation of action to subject

Mood: Relation of action to reality

4. Noun Parsing

Nominative: Case of designation (Subj.)

Genitive: Case of description (like adj.)

Ablative: Case of source of separation

Dative: Case of interest (as I.O.)

Locative: Case of location or position

Instrumental: Case of instrument to express means

Accusative: Case of limitation (as D.O.)

Vocative: Case of address

Review Lessons 1-5

- **Accent**
- **Conjugate Verbs**

λύω	I am loosing	λύομεν	We are loosing
λύεις	You are loosing	λύετε	You are loosing
λύει	He/she is loosing	λύουσι[ν]	They are loosing

- **Parse verbs**

Verb	Tense	Voice	Mood	Person	Number	Lexical Form	Translation
λύω	Present	Active	Indicative	First	Sing	λύω	I loose
ἀκούεις	Present	Active	Indicative	Second	Sing	ἀκούω	I hear
ἄγει	Present	Active	Indicative	Third	Sing	ἄγω	I lead
βλέπομεν	P	A	I	1st	Pl	βλέπω	I see
ἔχουσι	P	A	I	3rd	Pl	ἔχω	I have

- **Nouns**

Second Declension

Masculine

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ὁ ἄνθρωπος	οἱ ἄνθρωποι
Genitive	τοῦ ἀνθρώπου	τῶν ἀνθρώπων
Ablative		
Dative	τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ	τοῖς ἀνθρώποις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	τὸν ἄνθρωπον	τούς ἀνθρώπους
Vocative	ἄνθρωπε	ἄνθρωποι

Neuter

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	τὸ δῶρον	τὰ δῶρα
Genitive	τοῦ δώρου	τῶν δώρων
Ablative		
Dative	τῷ δώρῳ	τοῖς δώροις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	τὸ δῶρον	τὰ δῶρα
Vocative	δῶρον	δῶρα

First Declension

Feminine

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ἡ γραφή	αἱ γραφαί
Genitive	τῆς γραφῆς	τῶν γραφῶν
Ablative		
Dative	τῇ γραφῇ	ταῖς γραφαῖς
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	τὴν γραφήν	τὰς γραφάς
Vocative	γραφή	γραφαί

Masculine

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ὁ προφήτης	οἱ προφῆται
Genitive	τοῦ προφήτου	τῶν προφητῶν
Ablative		
Dative	τῷ προφήτῃ	τοῖς προφήταις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	τὸν προφήτην	τοὺς προφήτας
Vocative	προφήτης	προφῆται

Parse the following words

Without the context of the sentence, case can be, for instance, ἄνθρώπων can be either Genitive or Ablative. Below the table is an example of identifying a case within the context of a sentence.

ἄνθρωπος	N	masc	sing	ἄνθρωπος
ἄνθρώπων	G/A	masc	pl	ἄνθρωπος
ἄνθρωπον	Acc	masc	sing	ἄνθρωπος
ἄνθρωπε	V	masc	sing	ἄνθρωπος
τὰ δῶρα	N	neut	pl	δῶρον
τὰ δῶρα	Acc	neut	pl	δῶρον
τοῦ δώρου	G/A	neut	sing	δῶρον
τοῖς δώροις	D/L/ I	neut	pl	δῶρον
δῶρα	V	neut	pl	δῶρον
αἱ γραφαί	N	fem	pl	γραφή
τάς γραφάς	Acc	fem	pl	γραφή
τῇ γραφῇ	G/A	fem	sing	γραφή
προφήτου	G/A	masc	sing	προφήτης
τῶν προφητῶν	G/A	masc	pl	προφήτης
τούς προφήτας	Acc	masc	pl	προφήτης

Example: οἱ υἱοὶ φέρουσι λίθους τῷ οἴκῳ.

υἱοί Nom masc pl υἱοί son
οἴκῳ Dat masc sing οἴκῳ house

Definite Article

Case	Singular		
	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
N	ὁ	ἡ	τό
G	τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ
A			
D	τῷ	τῇ	τῷ
L			
I			
A	τόν	τήν	τό
Case	Plural		
	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
N	οἱ	αἱ	τά
G	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
A			
D	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς
L			
I			
A	τούς	τάς	τά