

## Adjectives of the First & Second Declension

Means that these adj. follow the case endings just like the nouns of the same declensions.

| Masculine | Feminine | Neuter   |                          |
|-----------|----------|----------|--------------------------|
| ἀγαθός    | ἀγαθή    | ἀγαθόν   | good                     |
| ἀγαπητός  | ἀγαπητή  | ἀγαπητόν | beloved                  |
| ἅγιος     | ἅγια     | ἅγιόν    | holy                     |
| ἄλλος     | ἄλλη     | ἄλλο     | other, another<br>(same) |
| δίκαιος   | δίκαια   | δίκαιον  | righteous, just          |
| ἕκαστος   | ἕκαστη   | ἕκαστον  | each, every              |
| ἔσχατος   | ἔσχατη   | ἔσχατον  | last                     |
| ἕτερος    | ἕτερα    | ἕτερον   | other, another (diff)    |
| καινός    | καινή    | καινόν   | new                      |
| κακός     | κακή     | κακόν    | bad                      |
| καλός     | καλή     | καλόν    | good, beautiful          |
| μικρός    | μικρή    | μικρόν   | small, little            |
| μόνος     | μόνη     | μόνον    | only, alone              |
| νεκρός    | νεκρά    | νεκρόν   | dead                     |
| ὅλος      | ὅλη      | ὅλον     | whole, all               |
| πιστός    | πιστή    | πιστόν   | faithful                 |
| πονηρός   | πονηρά   | πονηρόν  | evil                     |
| πρῶτος    | πρῶτη    | πρῶτον   | first                    |

| Case           | Singular          |                  |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                | Masculine         | Feminine         | Neuter            |
| N              | ἀγαθός            | ἀγαθή            | ἀγαθόν            |
| G              | ἀγαθοῦ            | ἀγαθῆς           | ἀγαθοῦ            |
| A              |                   |                  |                   |
| D              | ἀγαθῶ             | ἀγαθῇ            | ἀγαθῶ             |
| L              |                   |                  |                   |
| I              |                   |                  |                   |
| A              | ἀγαθόν            | ἀγαθήν           | ἀγαθόν            |
| V              | ἀγαθέ             | ἀγαθή            | ἀγαθόν            |
| Endings follow | Second declension | First declension | Second declension |
| Case           | Plural            |                  |                   |
|                | Masculine         | Feminine         | Neuter            |
| N              | ἀγαθοί            | ἀγαθαί           | ἀγαθά             |
| G              | ἀγαθῶν            | ἀγαθῶν           | ἀγαθῶν            |
| A              |                   |                  |                   |
| D              | ἀγαθοῖς           | ἀγαθαῖς          | ἀγαθοῖς           |
| L              |                   |                  |                   |
| I              |                   |                  |                   |
| A              | ἀγαθοῦς           | ἀγαθάς           | ἀγαθά             |
| V              | ἀγαθοί            | ἀγαθαί           | ἀγαθά             |
| Endings follow | Second declension | First declension | Second declension |

# The Use of the Adjective

## 1. The Attributive Use

- **Modifies the noun**

a. ὁ ἀγαθός λόγος      **the good word**

b. ὁ λόγος ὁ ἀγαθός      **the good word**

## 2. The Predicate Use

- **Makes an assertion about the noun**

a. ὁ λόγος ἀγαθός      **The word is good.**

b. ἀγαθός ὁ λόγος      **The word is good.**

## 3. The Substantive Use

- **The adjective functions as a noun**

a. ὁ ἀγαθός      **The good man**

b. ἡ ἀγαθή      **The good woman**

c. τὸ ἀγαθόν      **The good thing**

