

Nouns: Second Declension (O stem declension)

Masculine

ἄνθρωπος, ὁ
ἀπόστολος, ὁ
ἄρτος, ὁ
θάνατος, ὁ
κύριος, ὁ
λίθος, ὁ
νόμος, ὁ
οἶκος, ὁ
ὄχλος, ὁ
υἱός, ὁ

Neuter

δῶρον, τό
ἱερόν, τό

Conjunction

καί

Endings for Second Declension Nouns

Masculine Nouns

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	- ος	- οι
Genitive	- ου	- ων
Ablative		
Dative	- ω	- οις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	- ον	- ους
Vocative	- ε	- οι

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	ὁ ἄνθρωπος	οἱ ἄνθρωποι
Genitive	τοῦ ἀνθρώπου	τῶν ἀνθρώπων
Ablative		
Dative	τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ	τοῖς ἀνθρώποις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	τὸν ἄνθρωπον	τούς ἀνθρώπους
Vocative	ἄνθρωπε	ἄνθρωποι

My notes	Case	Singular	Meaning
subj.	Nominative	ὁ ἄνθρωπος	the man
used as adj desc another noun	Genitive	τοῦ ἀνθρώπου	of the man
similar but c, separation	Ablative		from the man
person 'to' 'for': noun indir affected by verb (I.O.)	Dative	τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ	to the man
Location, position	Locative		in the man
Thing 'by' 'with': noun used as adc desc vb, adj, adv	Instrumental		by the man
Obj of vb (delimits applicability of vb or adj accusative of respect)	Accusative	τὸν ἄνθρωπον	the man
address	Vocative	ἄνθρωπε	man

Case	Plural	Meaning
Nominative	οἱ ἄνθρωποι	the men
Genitive	τῶν ἀνθρώπων	of the men
Ablative		from the men
Dative	τοῖς ἀνθρώποις	to the men
Locative		in the men
Instrumental		by the men
Accusative	τούς ἀνθρώπους	the men
Vocative	ἄνθρωποι	men

Endings for Second Declension Nouns

Neuter Nouns

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	- ον	- α
Genitive	- ου	- ων
Ablative		
Dative	- ω	- οις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	- ον	- α
Vocative	- ον	- α

Case	Singular	Plural
Nominative	τὸ δῶρον	τὰ δῶρα
Genitive	τοῦ δώρου	τῶν δώρων
Ablative		
Dative	τῷ δώρῳ	τοῖς δώροις
Locative		
Instrumental		
Accusative	τὸ δῶρον	τὰ δῶρα
Vocative	δῶρον	δῶρα

Comparison of Masculine and Neuter Nouns

Case	Singular	
	Masculine	Neuter
N	ὁ ἄνθρωπος	τὸ δῶρον
G	τοῦ ἀνθρώπου	τοῦ δώρου
A		
D		
L	τῷ ἀνθρώπῳ	τῷ δώρῳ
I		
A	τὸν ἄνθρωπον	τὸ δῶρον
V	ἄνθρωπε	δῶρον

Case	Plural	
	Masculine	Neuter
N	οἱ ἄνθρωποι	τὰ δῶρα
G	τῶν ἀνθρώπων	τῶν δώρων
A		
D		
L	τοῖς ἀνθρώποις	τοῖς δώροις
I		
A	τούς ἀνθρώπους	τὰ δῶρα
V	ἄνθρωποι	δῶρα