

Verb (essential)

Tense	Time of action	past
		present
		future
	Kind of action	progressive
		undefined
		perfected

Voice	Active
	Passive
	Middle (action returning to the subj)

Mood (mode)	Action	Real	Indicative: that confirms the reality of the action from the viewpoint of the speaker
		Potential	

Person	Number		Infinitive
	singular	plural	To do
First person	I do	We do	
Second person	You do	You do	
Third person	He, She does	They do	

Present Active Indicative (PAI)

Tense	Voice	Mood
Present	Active	Indicative
Time is now (when)	Subject is acting	Reality of the action from the viewpoint of the speaker
Linear/progressive (what kind)		

Accent in verb

- Recessive - the accent is as near to the beginning of the word as possible (as the accent rule permits).

Infinitive

Verb Stem:

- Does not change with the person
- To identify the stem: first person singular – remove ω

Movable ν

- 3rd person plural
- ι, σι and ε

λύειν

λύω

I am loosing

λύομεν

We are loosing

λύεις

You are loosing

λύετε

You are loosing

λύει

He/she is loosing

λύουσι[ν]

They are loosing

Parse: Mastery of verb is essential to learning Greek

- Parsing is to analyze the verb

Verb	Tense	Voice	Mood	Person	Number	Lexical Form	Translation
λύω	Present	Active	Indicative	First	Sing	λύω	I loose
λύεις	Present	Active	Indicative	Second	Sing	λύω	I loose
λύετε	Present	Active	Indicative	Second	Pl	λύω	I loose
λύουσι	Present	Active	Indicative	Third	Pl	λύω	I loose
ἀκούεις	Present	Active	Indicative	Second	Sing	ἀκούω	I hear
ἄγει	Present	Active	Indicative	Third	Sing	ἄγω	I lead
βλέπομεν	Present	Active	Indicative	First	Pl	βλέπω	I see
ἔχουσιν	Present	Active	Indicative	Third	Pl	ἔχω	I have